



## CASE STUDY

# IMPROVING RIVER WATER QUALITY AND BIODIVERSITY FOR YORKSHIRE WATER

When Yorkshire Water set out to treat storm water before it returns to the River Dearne, Actemium's automation engineers applied their systems integration expertise to deliver a robust, intelligent solution. The project has successfully delivered the client's vision of a natural, resilient storm storage system - improving water quality, enhancing local biodiversity, and creating a thriving habitat for wildlife.

**Sector:** Water & Wastewater  
**Location:** West Yorkshire

**Expertise:** Control system and software integration

**Scope:** Advise, Design, Testing, Commissioning, Implementation, Project Management

# 01

## CLIENT & REQUIREMENTS

Yorkshire Water, a long-standing customer of Actemium, is a major utility provider in the UK, delivering water and wastewater treatment services to more than 5.5 million households and 140,000 businesses across Yorkshire and Derbyshire.

To significantly improve the quality of the water in the River Dearne in West Yorkshire and enhance conditions for local wildlife, Yorkshire Water proposed the creation of a 4.3-hectare wetland at Deane Reach, complete with 13 interconnected ponds. The wetlands, populated with over 300,000 plants, aim to provide a natural solution for boosting the river's water quality. They add a low-carbon, nature-based layer to treat storm overflow discharges from the nearby Clayton West Wastewater Treatment Works before the water is returned to the river. This nature-based approach is also intended to increase local biodiversity and resilience.

A crucial objective of the initiative was to reduce levels of un-ionised ammonia in the watercourse in adherence with the salmonid Fundamental Intermittent Standards (FISs). These standards are designed to protect aquatic ecosystems, particularly those supporting salmonid fisheries, such as salmon and trout, from the impacts of pollution from sources such as storm overflows.

Under the Yorkshire Water plan, stormwater flows would be directed to the wetlands through a new pumping station and associated infrastructure. Level sensors would ensure that treated effluent is retained within the wetlands during dry conditions to sustain plant life, while stormwater would safely pass through the wetland and discharge safely into the existing river outfall during storm events.

# 02

## THE CHALLENGE

The project posed several technical and operational challenges, mainly revolving around:

- Evolving end-customer regulatory requirements relating to plant water flow.
- Maintaining communication link between the wetlands pumping station and the remote wetland instrumentation.
- Ensuring the approach aligned with regulatory requirements, whilst balancing environmental protection with operational efficiency.

# 03

## THE SOLUTION

The project brought together a synergy of UK expertise, led by **Mott MacDonald Bentley**, a leading construction engineering firm. **RSE Control Systems (TCS)** provided the control panel hardware, while **Actemium Automation** took charge of the system integration activities.

Key features of the solution provided by Actemium include:

- **Developing a detailed control system Functional Design Specification (FDS)** based on Yorkshire Water's user requirement specification and associated information.
- **Designing and developing new PLC and Local Operator Interface (LOI) software** to monitor and control the new wetlands pumping station and remote instrumentation as below:
  - **Automated water level management:** An ultrasonic sensor to measure water levels, with a PID controller adjusting pump flow as needed and backup switches ensuring continuity if the ultrasonic sensor becomes unavailable.
  - **Dry-weather flow control:** A TSR Actuated penstock automatically directing final effluent flows to the wetlands pumping station and wetland cells.
  - **Remote monitoring:** Instrumentation monitoring the levels within the wetland cells, with the information transmitted to the pumping station's PLC via remote communications.
- **Rigorous testing:** Conducting a combined panel and software customer factory acceptance test (FAT) prior to delivery to the site.
- **On-site implementation** of the new control system.

# 04

## BENEFITS

The project has successfully met the client's goal of **creating a natural, resilient storm storage solution that enhances the water quality of the River Dearne, boosts local biodiversity, and provides a habitat to support wildlife.**

From an operational perspective, the system:

- Meets the regulatory requirements needed to reduce the levels of un-ionised ammonia in the watercourse, and
- Provides automatic monitoring and adjustment of water levels.



Schemes like this are really inspirational for other parts of the water sector – you can improve the water quality whilst also providing something for nature. This is an impressive start, and we look forward to seeing how the project develops, continuing to play a part in collaboration, further improving the outcomes for nature and water management in a changing climate.

Mike Jones  
South Projects Manager at Yorkshire Wildlife Trust



I live locally, and it's been a joy to drive down and see the project change over the duration of the scheme from a field to a wetland filled with plants. I'm personally excited to see it grow, have the plants bloom, and ultimately, see the river Dearne benefit.

Ben Gouldsborough  
Project Manager at Yorkshire Water

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